

### LINKS TO USEFUL INDUSTRY STANDARDS

- Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes (LOINC) - <https://loinc.org/>
  - Used to identify specific pathology requests and results as well as other clinical observations
- Systemized Nomenclature of Medical Terms – Clinical Terms (SNOMED-CT) - <https://www.snomed.org/>
  - Detailed clinical ontology for the documentation of clinical interactions, findings and treatments
- National Pharmacy Product Index (NAPPI) - <https://www.medikredit.co.za>
  - A NAPPI code is a unique identifier for a given ethical, surgical or consumable product which enables electronic transfer of information throughout the healthcare delivery chain.
- Global Medical Device Nomenclature (GMDN) - <https://www.gmdnagency.org/>
  - Multi-axial hierarchy of medical device categorisation with the following axes
- Unified Medical Language System (UMLS) - <https://www.nlm.nih.gov/research/umls/index.html>
  - The UMLS integrates and distributes key terminology, classification and coding standards, and associated resources to promote creation of more effective and interoperable biomedical information systems and services, including electronic health records.
- International Classification of Diseases 11<sup>th</sup> Revisions (ICD-11) - <https://icd.who.int/en>
  - The global standard for diagnostic health information
- International Classification of Health Interventions (ICHI) - <https://www.who.int/standards/classifications/international-classification-of-health-interventions>
  - The International Classification of Health Interventions (ICHI) is being developed to provide a common tool for reporting and analysing health interventions for statistical purposes.
- ICD-10 Master Industry Table  
<https://www.health.gov.za/icd-10-master-industry-table/>